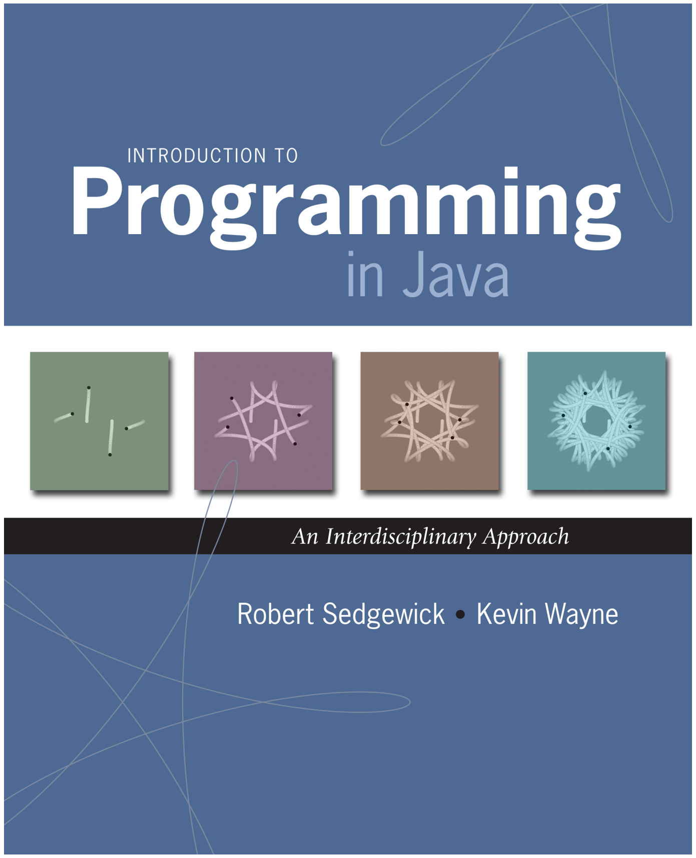
4.5 Small World Phenomenon



INTRODUCTION TO

Programming

in Java

An Interdisciplinary Approach

Robert Sedgewick • Kevin Wayne

Small World Phenomenon

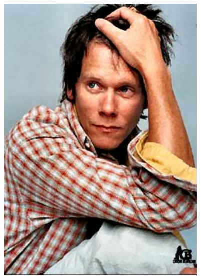
Small world phenomenon. Six handshakes away from anyone.

An experiment to quantify effect. [Stanley Milgram, 1960s]

- You are given personal info of another person.
- Goal: deliver message.
- Restriction: can only forward to someone you know by first name.
- Outcome: message delivered with average of 5 intermediaries.

e.g., occupation and age

Stanley Milgram



Kevin Bacon

Applications of Small World Phenomenon

Sociology applications.

- Looking for a job.
- Marketing products or ideas.
- Formation and spread of fame and fads.
- Train of thought followed in a conversation.
- Defining representative-ness of political bodies.
- Kevin Bacon game (movies, rock groups, facebook, etc.).

Other applications.

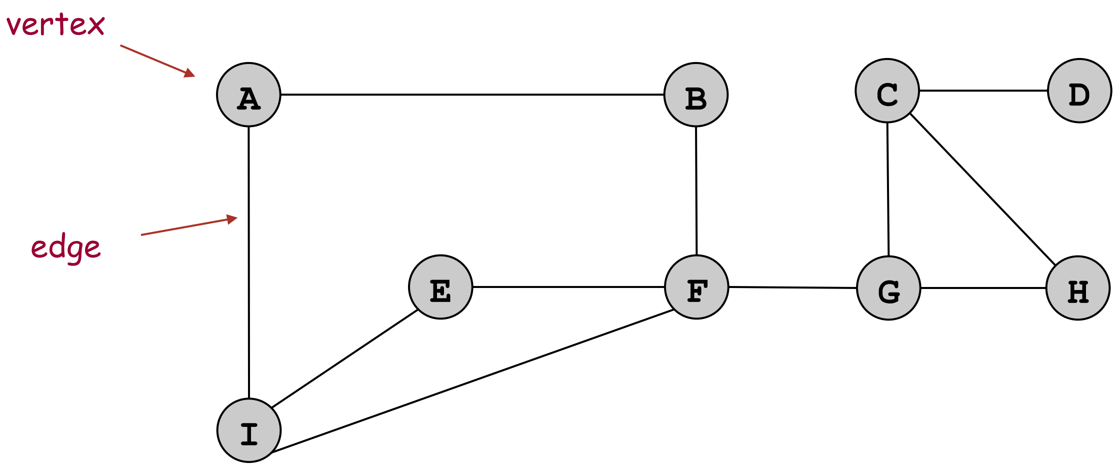
- Electronic circuits.
- Synchronization of neurons.
- Analysis of World Wide Web.
- Design of electrical power grids.
- Modeling of protein interaction networks.
- Phase transitions in coupled Kuramoto oscillators.
- Spread of infectious diseases and computer viruses.
- Evolution of cooperation in multi-player iterated Prisoner's Dilemma.

Reference. Duncan J. Watts, *Small Worlds: The Dynamics of Networks between Order and Randomness,* Princeton University Press, 1999.

Graph Data Type

Application demands a new data type.

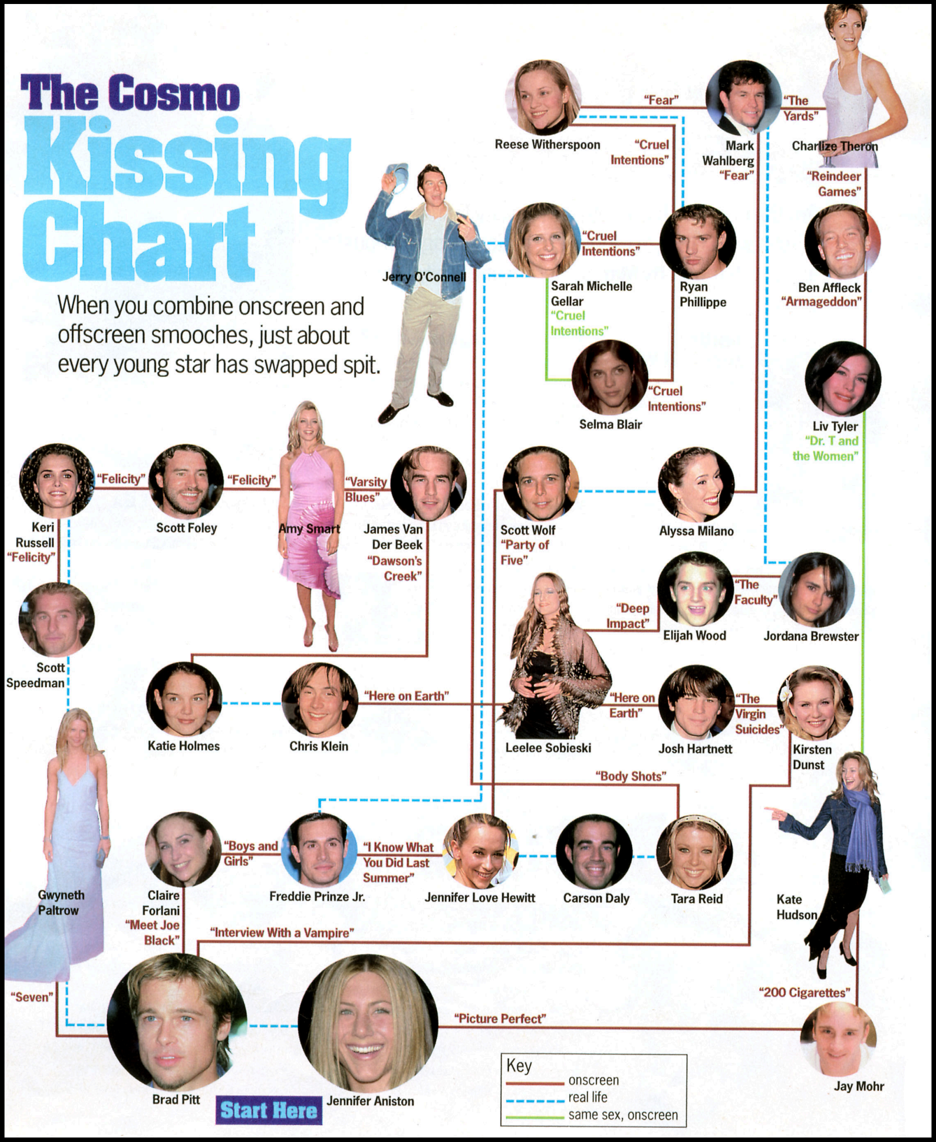
- Graph = data type that represents pairwise connections.
- Vertex = element.
- Edge = connection between two vertices.



Graph Applications

graph	vertices	edges
communication	telephones, computers	fiber optic cables
circuits	gates, registers, processors	wires
mechanical	joints	rods, beams, springs
hydraulic	reservoirs, pumping stations	pipelines
financial	stocks, currency	transactions
transportation	street intersections, airports	highways, airway routes
scheduling	tasks	precedence constraints
software systems	functions	function calls
internet	web pages	hyperlinks
games	board positions	legal moves
social relationship	people, actors	friendships, movie casts
neural networks	neurons	synapses
protein networks	proteins	protein-protein interactions
chemical compounds	molecules	bonds

Kissing Network

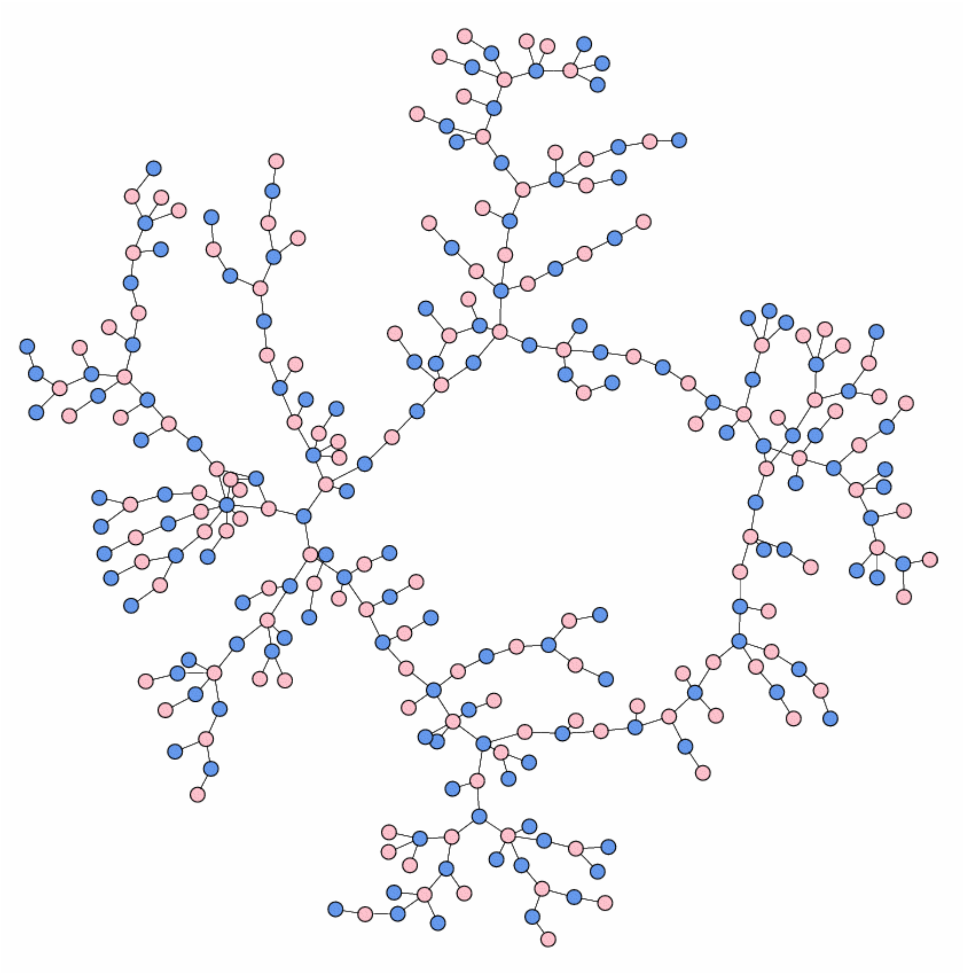


The Cosmo Kissing Chart

When you combine onscreen and offscreen smooches, just about every young star has swapped spit.

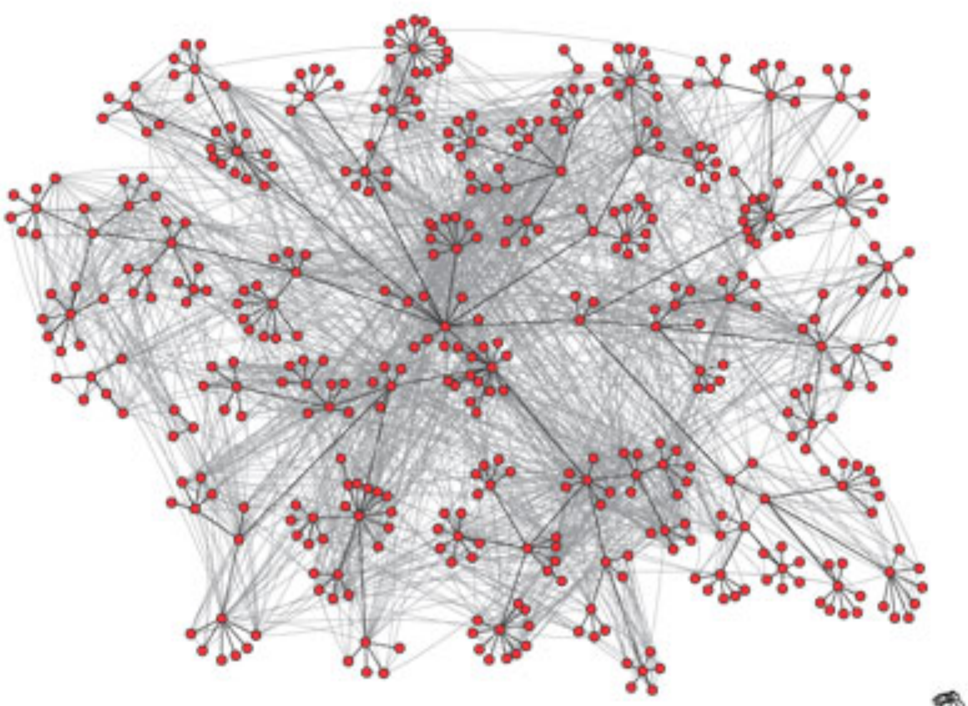
Reference: *Cosmopolitan*, Nov. 2000

High School Dating



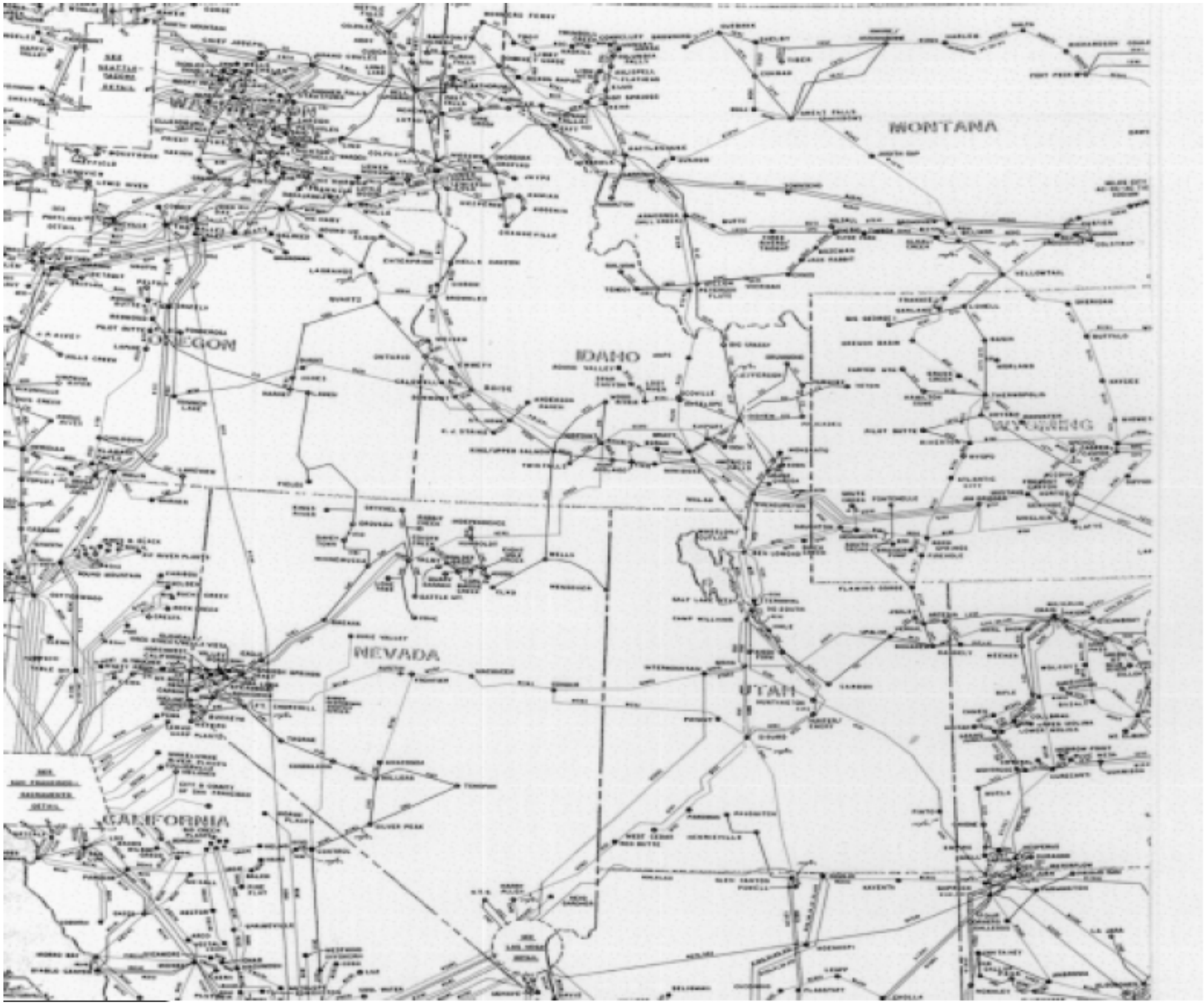
Bearman, Moody, and Stovel, 2004
Image by Mark Newman

Corporate Email Communications



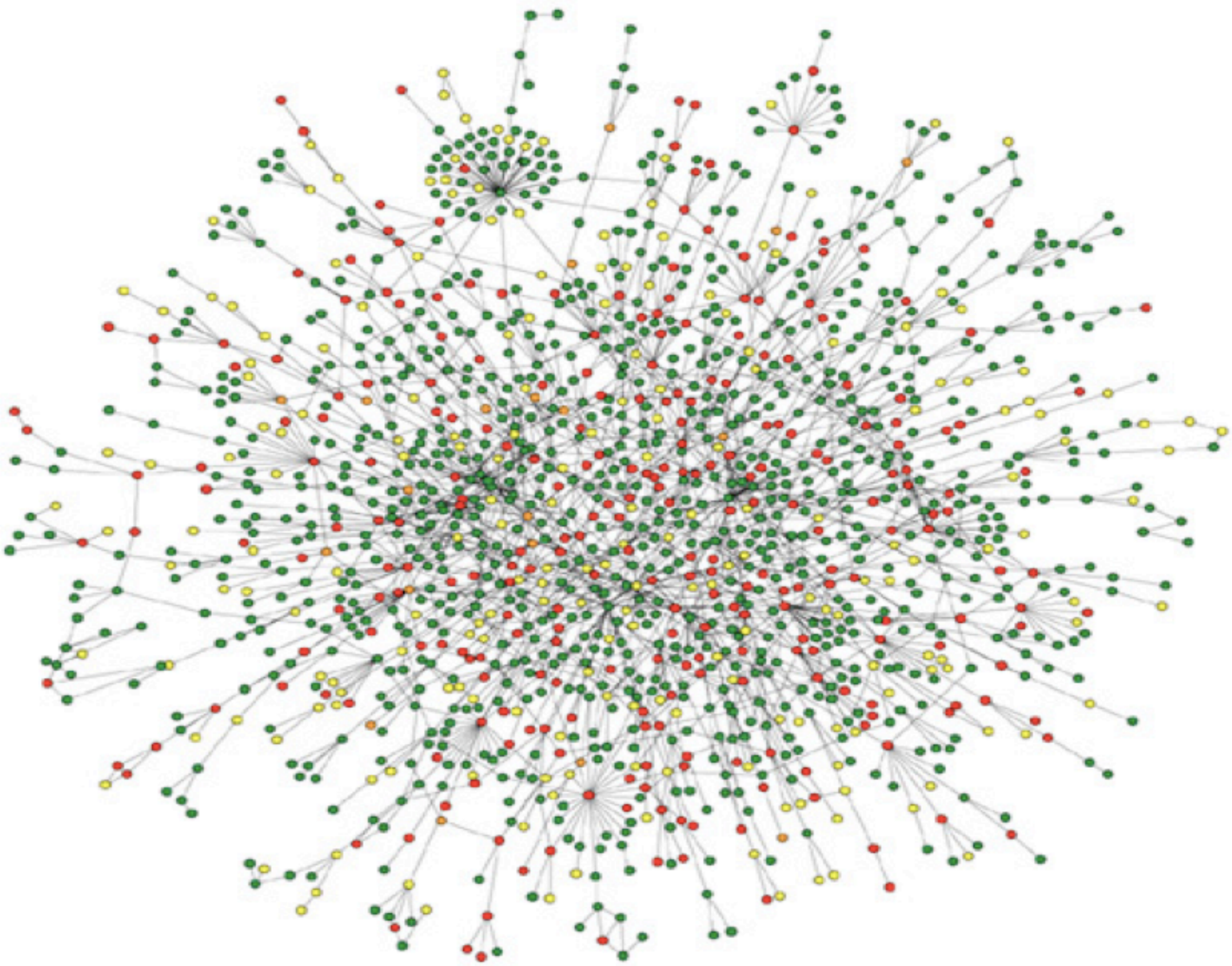
Adamic and Adar, 2005

Power Transmission Grid of Western US



Reference: Duncan Watts

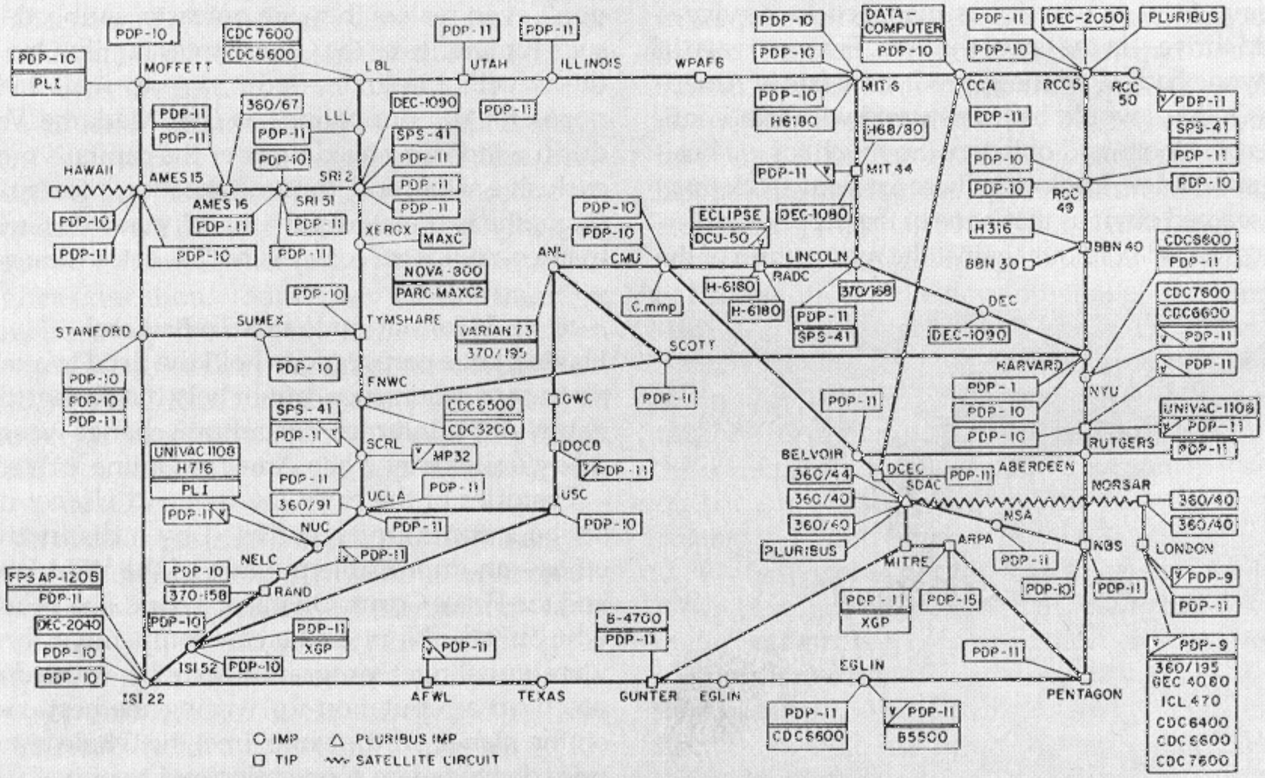
Protein Interaction Network



Reference: Jeong et al, Nature Review | Genetics

ARPANET

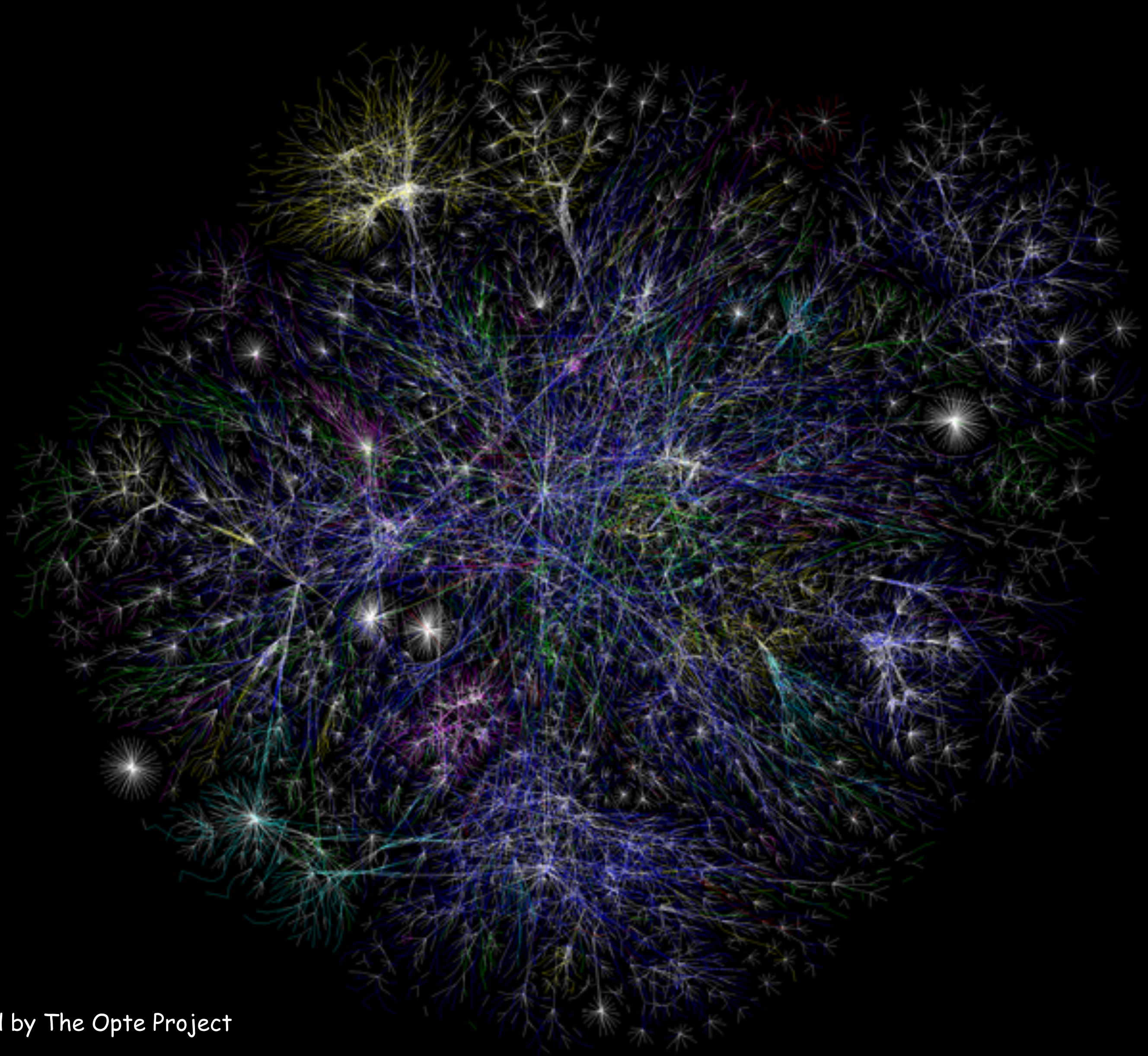
ARPANET LOGICAL MAP, MARCH 1977



(PLEASE NOTE THAT WHILE THIS MAP SHOWS THE HOST POPULATION OF THE NETWORK ACCORDING TO THE BEST INFORMATION OBTAINABLE, NO CLAIM CAN BE MADE FOR ITS ACCURACY)

NAMES SHOWN ARE IMP NAMES, NOT (NECESSARILY) HOST NAMES

The Internet



The Internet as mapped by The Opte Project
http://www.opte.org

Internet Movie Database

Input format. Movie followed by list of performers, separated by slashes.

```
% more movies.txt
...
Tin Men (1987)/DeBoy, David/Blumenfeld, Alan/... /Geppi, Cindy/Hershey, Barbara
Tirez sur le pianiste (1960)/Heymann, Claude/.../Berger, Nicole (I)
Titanic (1997)Paxton, Bill/DiCaprio, Leonardo/.../Winslet, Kate
Titus (1999)/Weisskopf, Hermann/Rhys, Matthew/.../McEwan, Geraldine
To All a Good Night (1980)/George, Michael (II)/.../Gentile, Linda
To Be or Not to Be (1942)/Verebes, Ernö (I)/.../Lombard, Carole (I)
To Be or Not to Be (1983)/Brooks, Mel (I)/.../Bancroft, Anne
To Catch a Thief (1955)/París, Manuel/Grant, Cary/.../Kelly, Grace
To Die For (1989)/Bond, Steve (I)/Jones, Duane (I)/.../Maddalena, Julie
To Die For (1995)/Smith, Kurtwood/Kidman, Nicole/.../Tucci, Maria
To Die Standing (1990)/Sacha, Orlando/Anthony, Gerald/.../Rose, Jamie
To End All Wars (2001)/Kimura, Sakae/Ellis, Greg (II)/.../Sutherland, Kiefer
To Kill a Clown (1972)/Alda, Alan/Clavering, Eric/Lamberts, Heath/Danner, Blythe
To Live and Die in L.A. (1985)/McGroarty, Pat/Williams, Donnie/.../Dafoe, Willem
...
```

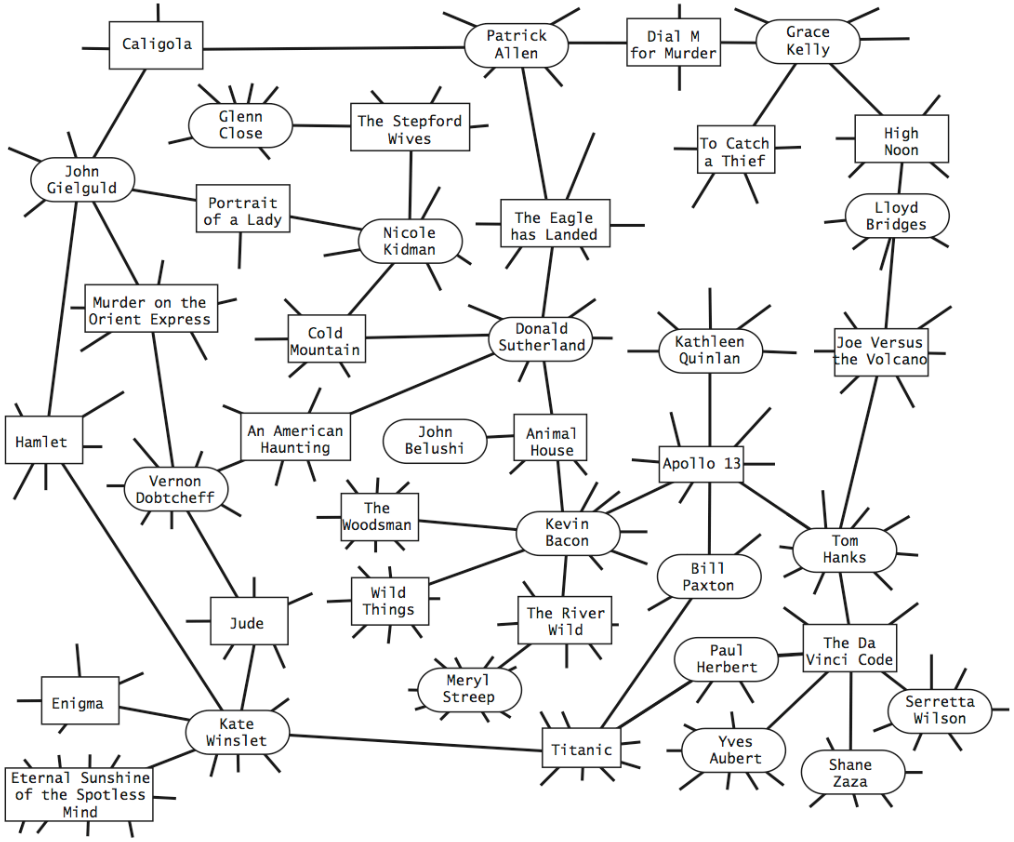
http://www.imdb.com/interfaces

Internet Movie Database

Q. How to represent the movie-performer relationships?

A. Use a graph.

- Vertex: performer or movie.
- Edge: connect performer to movie.

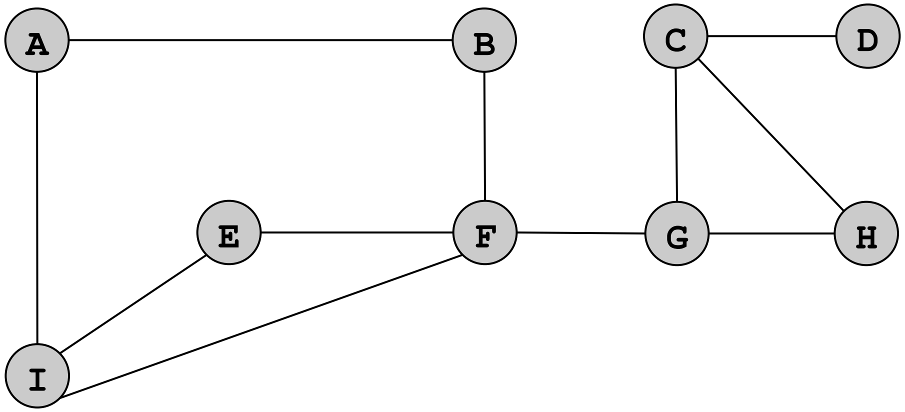


Graph API

Graph data type.

`public class Graph` (graph with `String` vertices)		
	`Graph()`	*create an empty graph*
	`Graph(In in)`	*read graph from input stream*
`void`	`addEdge(String v, String w)`	*add edge v-w*
`Iterable<String>`	`adjacentTo(String v)`	*neighbors of v*

to support use with foreach

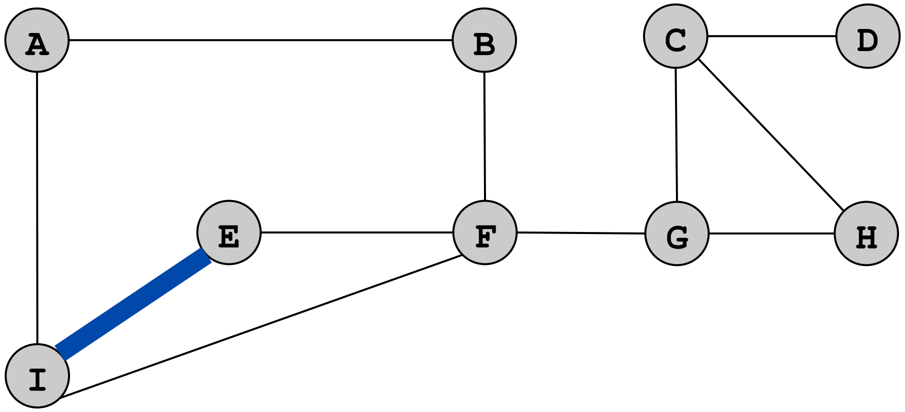


```
% more tiny.txt
A/B/I
B/A/F
C/D/G/H
D/C
E/F/I
F/B/E/G
G/C/F/H
H/C/G
I/A/E/F
```

Graph Representation

Graph representation: use a symbol table.

- Key = name of vertex.
- Value = set of neighbors.

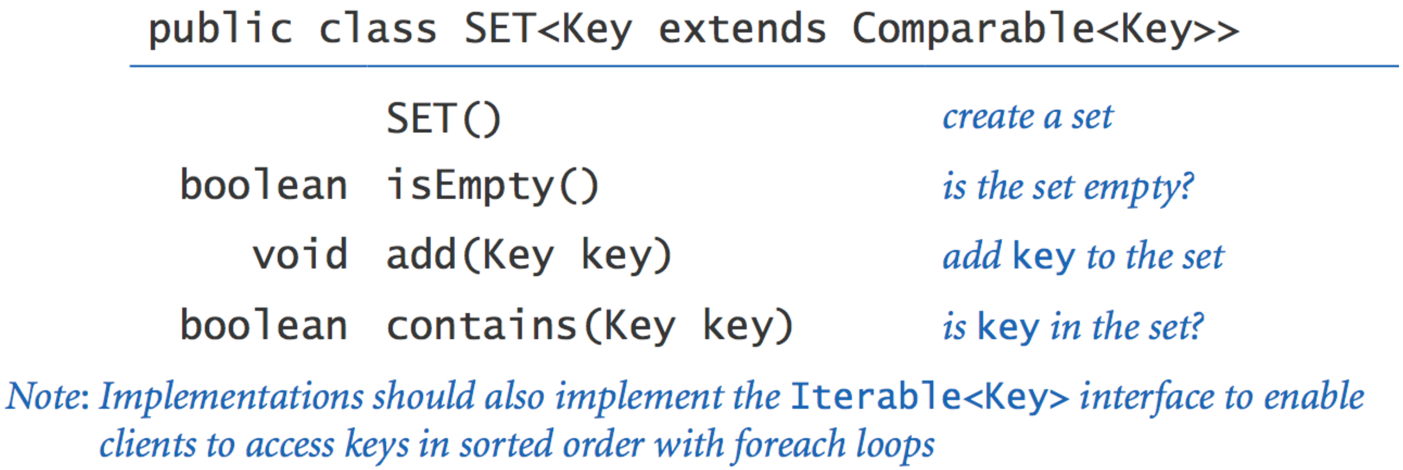


String	SET<String>
key	value
A	B I
B	A F
C	D G H
D	C
E	I F
F	E B G I
G	C F H
H	C G
I	A E F

symbol table

Set Data Type

Set data type. Unordered collection of distinct keys.



`public class SET<Key extends Comparable<Key>>`

	`SET()`	*create a set*
`boolean`	`isEmpty()`	*is the set empty?*
`void`	`add(Key key)`	*add* `key` *to the set*
`boolean`	`contains(Key key)`	*is* `key` *in the set?*

Note: Implementations should also implement the `Iterable<Key>` *interface to enable clients to access keys in sorted order with foreach loops*

Q. How to implement?

A. Identical to symbol table, but ignore values.

Graph Implementation

```
public class Graph {
   private ST<String, SET<String>> st;

   public Graph() {
      st = new ST<String, SET<String>>();
   }

   public void addEdge(String v, String w) {
      if (!st.contains(v)) addVertex(v);
      if (!st.contains(w)) addVertex(w);
      st.get(v).add(w);     ← add w to v's set of neighbors
      st.get(w).add(v);     ← add v to w's set of neighbors
   }

   private void addVertex(String v) {
      st.put(v, new SET<String>());  ← add new vertex v
   }                                   with no neighbors

   public Iterable<String> adjacentTo(String v) {
      return st.get(v);
   }
}
```

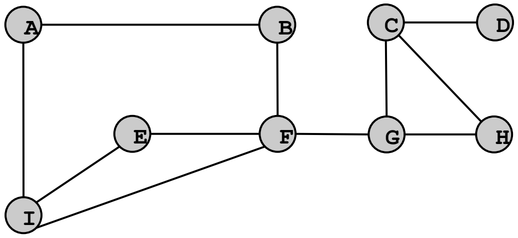
Graph Implementation (continued)

Second constructor. To read graph from input stream.

```
public Graph(In in) {
   st = new ST<String, SET<String>>();
   while (!in.isEmpty()) {
      String line = in.readLine();
      String[] names = line.split("/");
      for (int i = 1; i < names.length; i++)
         addEdge(names[0], names[i]);
   }
}
```

```
In in = new In("tiny.txt");
Graph G = new Graph(G, in);
```

```
% more tiny.txt
A/B/I
B/A/F
C/D/G/H
D/C
E/F/I
F/B/E/G
G/C/F/H
H/C/G
I/A/E/F
```



Graph Client: Movie Finder

Performer and movie queries.

- Given a performer, find all movies in which they appeared.
- Given a movie, find all performers.

```
public class MovieFinder {
   public static void main(String[] args) {

      In in    = new In(args[0]);
      Graph G = new Graph(in);

      while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
         String v = StdIn.readLine();
         for (String w : G.adjacentTo(v))
             StdOut.println(w);
      }

   }
}
```

← read in graph from a file

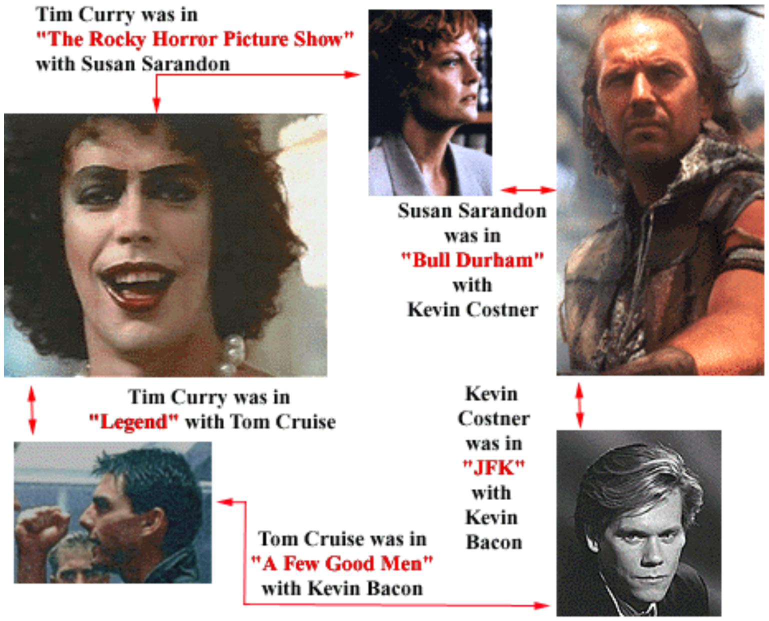
← process queries

Graph Client: Movie Finder

```
% java MovieFinder action.txt
Bacon, Kevin
Death Sentence (2007)
River Wild, The (1994)
Tremors (1990)

Roberts, Julia
Blood Red (1989)
I Love Trouble (1994)
Mexican, The (2001)
Ocean's Eleven (2001)

Tilghman, Shirley
```

```
% java MovieFinder mpaa.txt

Bacon, Kevin
Air I Breathe, The (2007)
Air Up There, The (1994)
Animal House (1978)
Apollo 13 (1995)
Balto (1995)
Beauty Shop (2005)
Big Picture, The (1989)
…
Sleepers (1996)
Starting Over (1979)
Stir of Echoes (1999)
Telling Lies in America (1997)
Trapped (2002)
Tremors (1990)
We Married Margo (2000)
Where the Truth Lies (2005)
White Water Summer (1987)
Wild Things (1998)
Woodsman, The (2004)
```

Kevin Bacon Numbers



Tim Curry was in "The Rocky Horror Picture Show" with Susan Sarandon

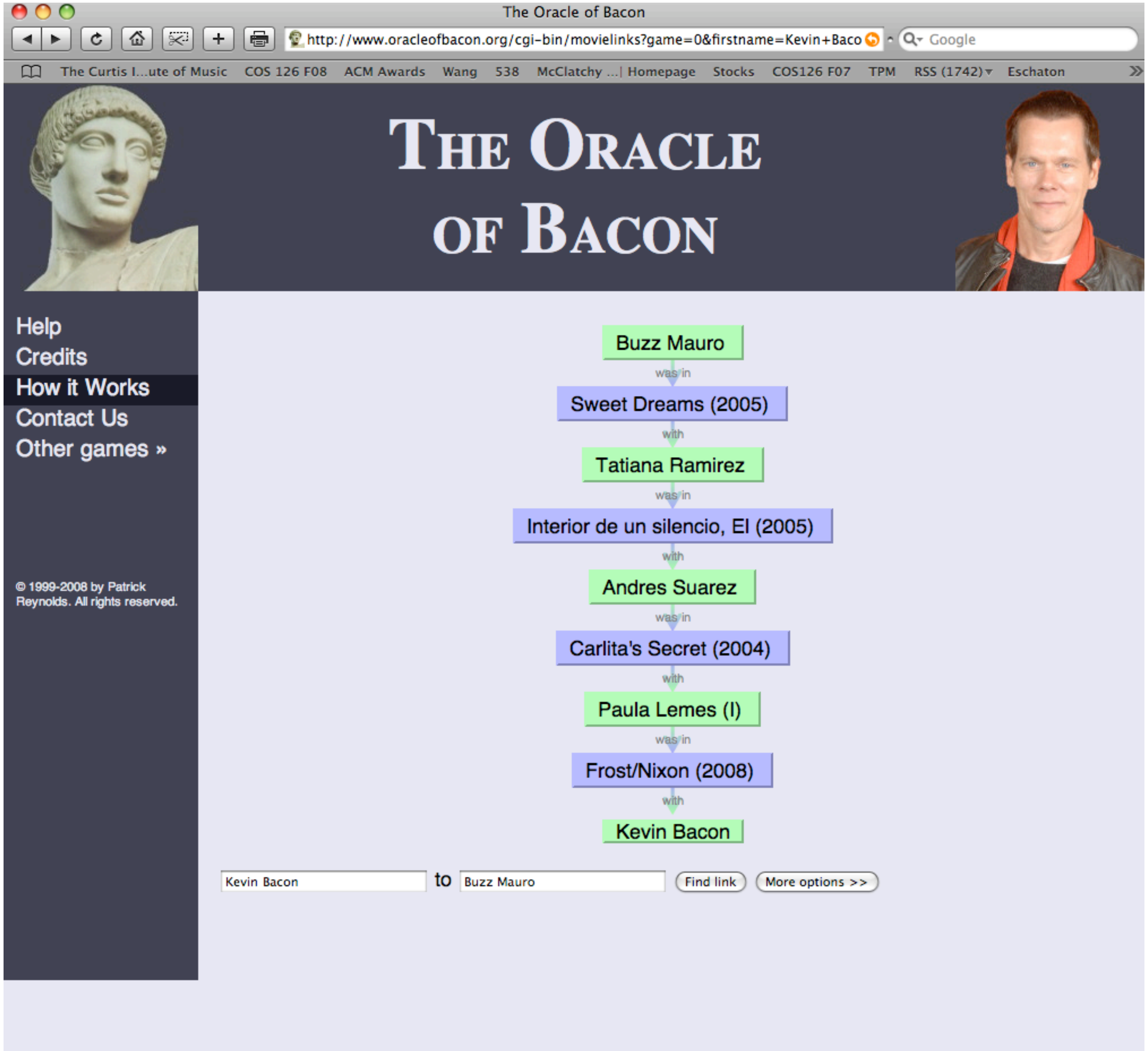
Susan Sarandon was in "Bull Durham" with Kevin Costner

Kevin Costner was in "JFK" with Kevin Bacon

Tom Cruise was in "A Few Good Men" with Kevin Bacon

Tim Curry was in "Legend" with Tom Cruise

Oracle of Kevin Bacon



Buzz Mauro

was in

Sweet Dreams (2005)

with

Tatiana Ramirez

was in

Interior de un silencio, El (2005)

with

Andres Suarez

was in

Carlita's Secret (2004)

with

Paula Lemes (I)

was in

Frost/Nixon (2008)

with

Kevin Bacon

Kevin Bacon to Buzz Mauro

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Kevin Bacon Game

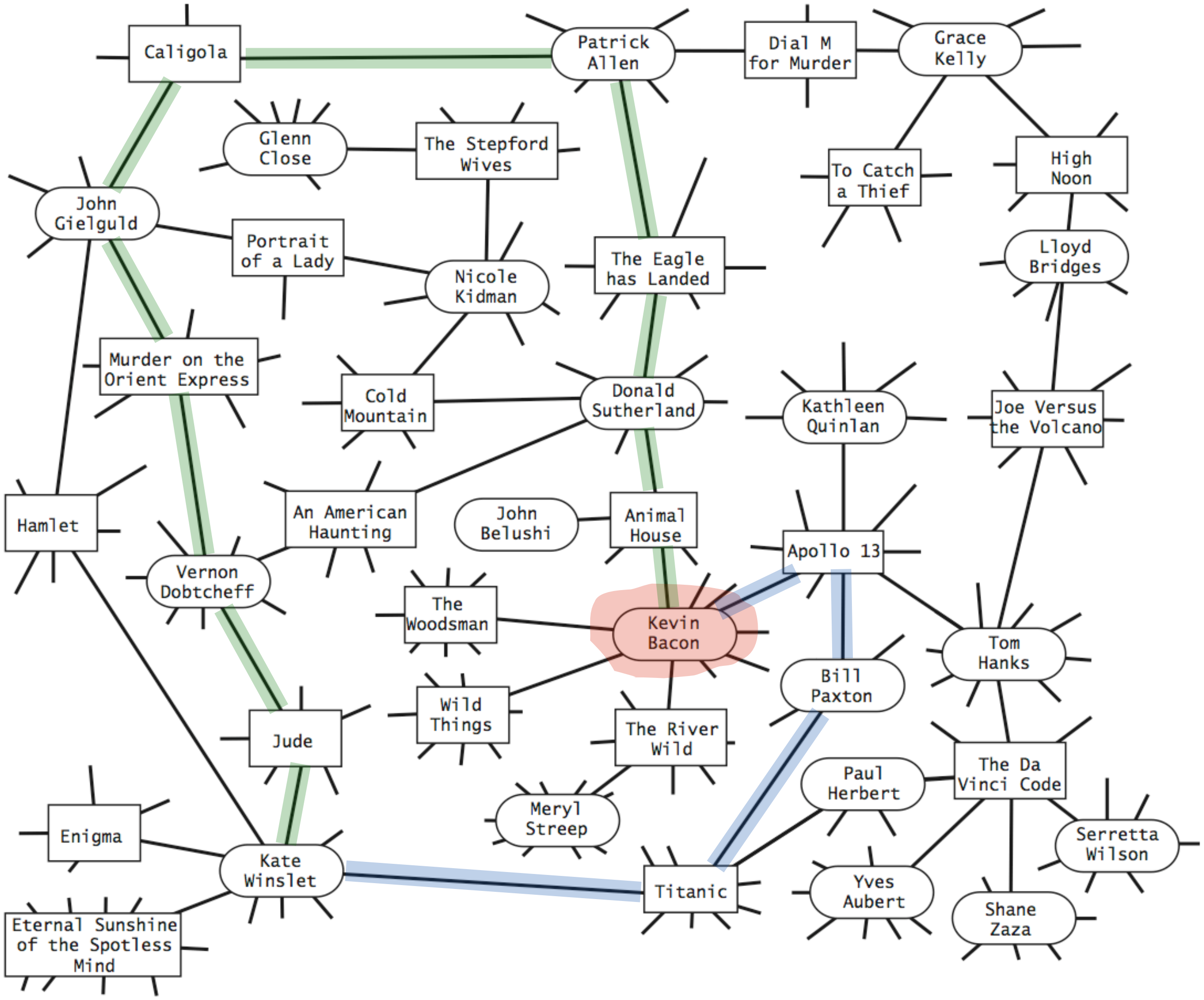
Game. Find (shortest) chain of movies connecting a performer to Kevin Bacon.

performer	was in	with
Kevin Kline	French Kiss	Meg Ryan
Meg Ryan	Sleepless in Seattle	Tom Hanks
Tom Hanks	Apollo 13	Kevin Bacon
Kevin Bacon		

Kevin Kline was in "French Kiss" with Meg Ryan
Meg Ryan was in "Sleepless in Seattle" with Tom Hanks
Tom Hanks was in "Apollo 13" with Kevin Bacon

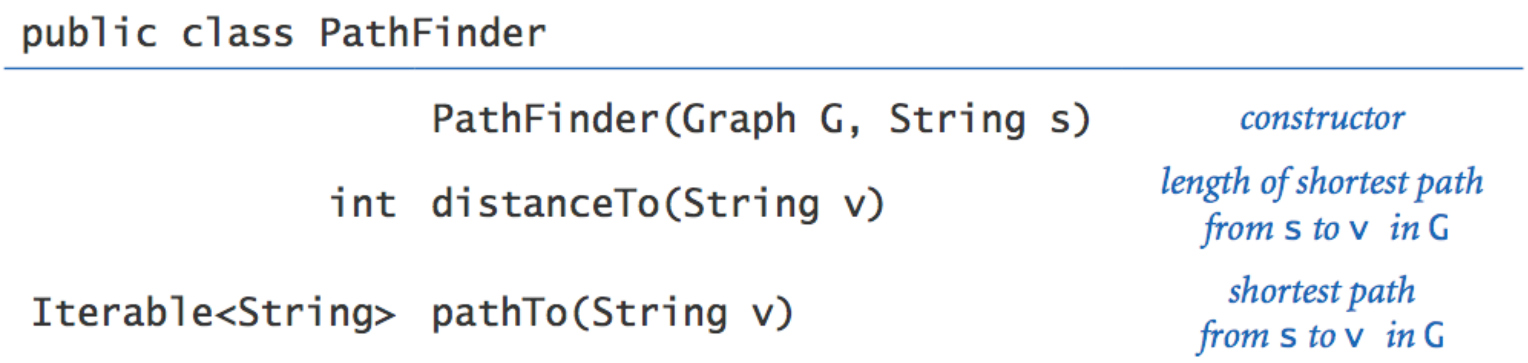
Computing Bacon Numbers

How to compute. Find shortest path in performer-movie graph.



Path Finder API

Path finder API.



public class PathFinder		
	PathFinder(Graph G, String s)	*constructor*
int	distanceTo(String v)	*length of shortest path from* s *to* v *in* G
Iterable<String>	pathTo(String v)	*shortest path from* s *to* v *in* G

Design principles.

- Decouple graph algorithm from graph data type.
- Avoid feature creep.

Computing Bacon Numbers: Java Implementation

```
public class Bacon {
   public static void main(String[] args) {

      In in = new In(args[0]);
      Graph G = new Graph(in);

      String s = "Bacon, Kevin";
      PathFinder finder = new PathFinder(G, s);

      while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
         String performer = StdIn.readLine();
         for (String v : finder.pathTo(s))
            StdOut.println(v);
      }
   }
}
```

← read in the graph from a file

← create object to return shortest paths

← process queries

```
% java Bacon top-grossing.txt
Stallone, Sylvester
Rocky III (1982)
Tamburro, Charles A.
Terminator 2: Judgment Day (1991)
Berkeley, Xander
Apollo 13 (1995)
Bacon, Kevin
```

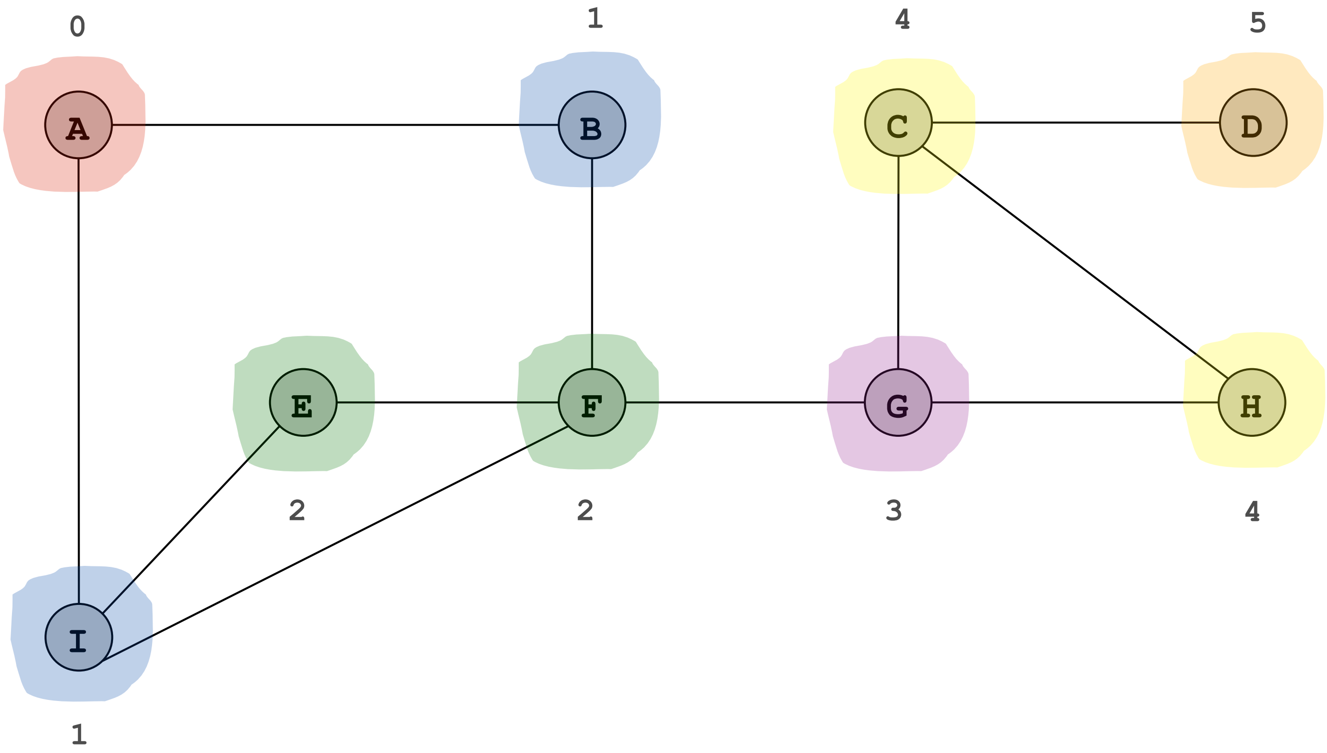
```
% java Bacon top-grossing.txt
Goldberg, Whoopi
Sister Act (1992)
Grodénchik, Max
Apollo 13 (1995)
Bacon, Kevin

Tilghman, Shirley
```

Computing Shortest Paths

To compute shortest paths:

- Source vertex is at distance 0.
- Its neighbors are at distance 1.
- Their remaining neighbors are at distance 2.
- Their remaining neighbors are at distance 3.
- …



Breadth First Search

Goal. Given a vertex s, find shortest path to every other vertex v.

```
BFS from source vertex s

Put s onto a FIFO queue.
Repeat until the queue is empty:
    ▪ dequeue the least recently added vertex v
    ▪ add each of v's unvisited neighbors to the queue,
      and mark them as visited.
```

Key observation. Vertices are visited in increasing order of distance from s because we use a FIFO queue.

Breadth First Searcher: Preprocessing

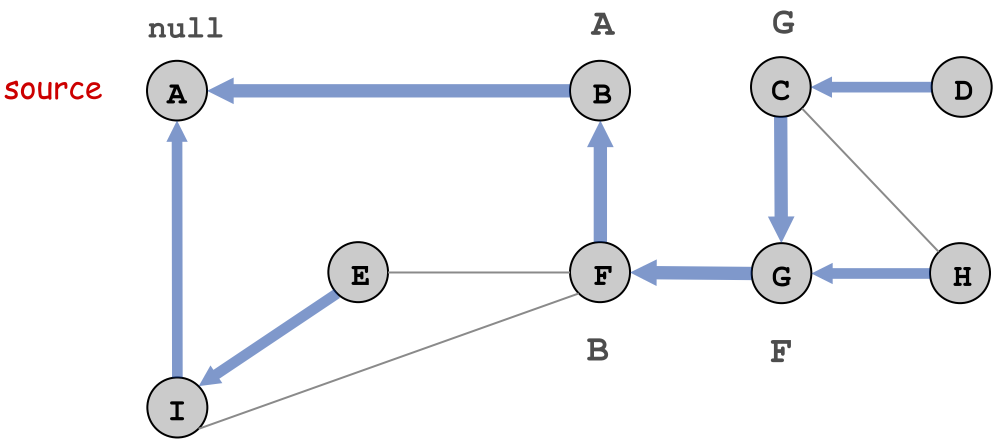
```
public class PathFinder {
   private ST<String, String>  prev = new ST<String, String>();
   private ST<String, Integer> dist = new ST<String, Integer>();

   public PathFinder(Graph G, String s) {
      Queue<String> q = new Queue<String>();
      q.enqueue(s);
      dist.put(s, 0);
      while (!q.isEmpty()) {
         String v = q.dequeue();
         for (String w : G.adjacentTo(v)) {
            if (!dist.contains(w)) {
               q.enqueue(w);
               dist.put(w, 1 + dist.get(v));
               prev.put(w, v);
            }
         }
      }
   }
```

Breadth First Searcher: Finding the Path

To find shortest path: follow `prev[]` from vertex `v` back to source `s`.

- Consider vertices: `v`, `prev[v]`, `prev[prev[v]]`, …, `s`.
- Ex: shortest path from `C` to `A`: `C – G – F – B – A`



```
public  Iterable<String> pathTo(String v) {
   Stack<String> path = new Stack<String>();
   while (dist.contains(v)) {
      path.push(v);
      v = prev.get(v);
   }
}
```

key	prev	dist
A	–	0
B	A	1
C	G	4
D	C	5
E	I	2
F	B	2
G	F	3
H	G	4
I	A	1

symbol tables

Running Time Analysis

Analysis. BFS scales to solve huge problems.

data File	movies	performers	edges	read input	build graph	BFS	show
`G.txt`	1,288	21,177	28K	0.26 sec	0.52 sec	0.32 sec	0 sec
`PG13.txt`	2,538	70,325	100K	0.31 sec	0.99 sec	0.72 sec	0 sec
`action.txt`	14,938	139,861	270K	0.72 sec	2.8 sec	2.0 sec	0 sec
`mpaa.txt`	21,861	280,624	610K	2.1 sec	7.5 sec	5.5 sec	0 sec
`all.txt`	285,462	933,864	3.3M	15 sec	56 sec	39 sec	0 sec

60MB

data as of April 9, 2007

Data Analysis

Exercise. Compute histogram of Kevin Bacon numbers.

Input. 285,462 movies, 933,864 actors.

Bacon #	Frequency
0	1
1	2,249
2	218,088
3	561,161
4	111,149
5	7,905
6	903
7	100
8	14
∞	32,294

data as of April 9, 2007

Buzz Mauro, Jessica Drizd, Pablo Capussi
Argentine short film *Sweet Dreams* (2005)

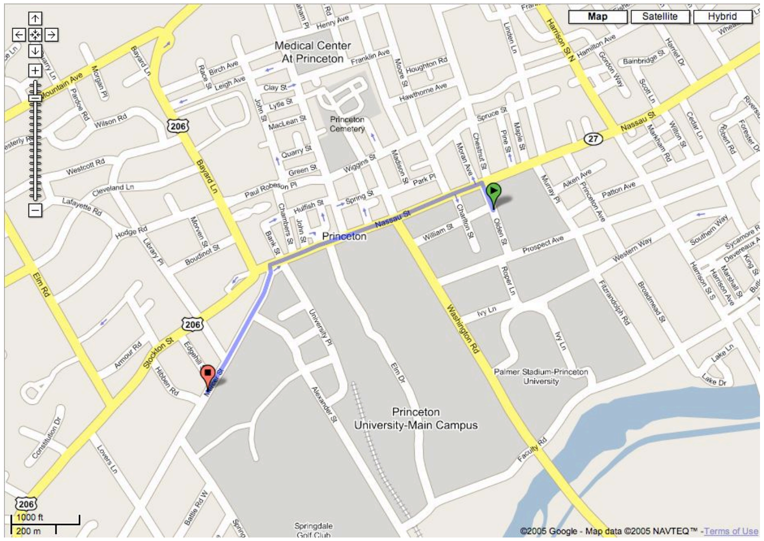
Fred Ott, solo actor in
Fred Ott Holding a Bird (1894)

Applications of Breadth First Search

More BFS applications.

- Particle tracking.
- Image processing.
- Crawling the Web.
- Routing Internet packets.
- ...

Extensions. Google maps.



Conclusions

Linked list. Ordering of elements.
Binary tree. Hierarchical structure of elements.
Graph. Pairwise connections between elements.

Data structures.

- Queue: linked list.
- Set: binary tree.
- Symbol table: binary tree.
- Graph: symbol table of sets.
- Breadth first searcher: graph + queue + symbol table.

Importance of data structures.

- Enables us to build and debug large programs.
- Enables us to solve large problems efficiently.